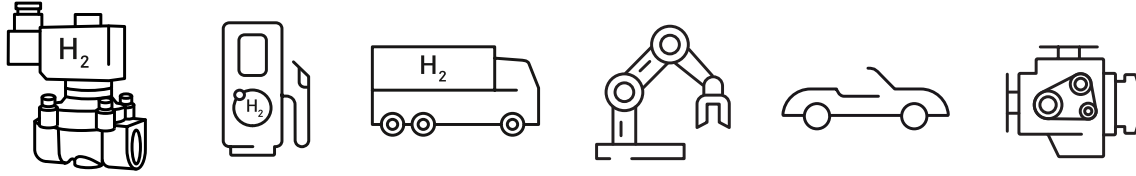


# 1.4435, Zapp HyType®, AISI 316L mod. X2CrNiMo18-14-3, Data Sheet

# ZAPP

Zapp is certified to ISO 9001 | IATF 16949



## Classification Material 1.4435 from Zapp

- 1.4435 mod, X2CrNiMo18-14-3 mod (DIN EN 10088-3)
- AISI 316L mod, UNS S31603 mod (ASTM A276)
- ISO 1114-4:2017
- CSA ANSI/CSA CHMC 1-2014:2014-02

## Hydrogen as an Energy Carrier

Hydrogen is playing an increasingly important role in our world as a clean and climate-neutral **energy carrier of the future**.

The use of hydrogen places **high demands** on safety engineering and operational stability. Effective prevention of hydrogen embrittlement must be ensured.

## Material Zapp HyType® from the Zapp Group

The material Zapp HyType® is a high-performance material specially developed for hydrogen applications. An optimized chemical composition of material 1.4435, 316L stainless steel, X2CrNiMo18-14-3 guarantees the stability of the austenitic microstructure. This effectively **prevents hydrogen embrittlement**. The high degree of melt purity additionally adds to the very good fatigue strength.

## Typical Applications

Zapp HyType® as a stable austenite can be used in **fuel cells and hydrogen engines**. Zapp HyType® is suitable for safety-critical components in direct contact with hydrogen such as

- pressure reducing valves
- shut-off valves
- safety valves
- housings / pistons
- fittings

## Corrosion Resistance

Zapp HyType® has excellent corrosion resistance. The material is resistant to intergranular corrosion, as well as pitting and crevice corrosion.

## Typical Chemical Composition (approx. values in %)

C	Mn	P	S	Cr	Ni
≤ 0.03	≤ 2.0	≤ 0.025	≤ 0.010	17.00-19.00	13.50 – 15.00
Mo	N	Cu			
2.5 – 3.00	max. 0.1	max 0.5			

## Mechanical Properties

Material	Yield Strength Re [MPa]	Tensile Strength Rm [MPa]
Zapp HyType® 220	> 220	500 – 700
Zapp HyType® 600	> 600	800 – 1,100

\* Different strengths possible depending on dimensions.

## Physical Properties

Density ρ	8.0 kg/dm³
Modulus of Elasticity E at 20° C	200 GPa
Thermal Conductivity λ at 20° C	13.4 W/(m*K)
Coefficient of thermal Expansion	(10 <sup>-6</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> )
20 – 100 °C	17.2
20 – 200 °C	17.5
20 – 300 °C	17.7
20 – 400 °C	18.0
20 – 500 °C	18.2
20 – 600 °C	18.4
20 – 700 °C	18.5
Specific Heat c at 20° C	440 J/(kg*K)
Specific Electrical Resistivity ρ	0.81 [Ohm*mm²/m]

## Non-Destructive Testing

Eddy current crack testing	Eddy current crack testing to DIN EN 10277 -1 Tab 1 class 4
ultrasonic testing	up to KSR 0.7 mm

[Information about further grades at Zapp.](#)

**Weldability**

Zapp HyType® is **weldable**.

Material properties may be affected in the weld area. A comprehensive process validation has to be carried out.

**Polishability**

Zapp HyType® exhibits **very good** polishability.

**Magnetism**

Zapp HyType® is **not magnetic**. Even after severe forming, the microstructure remains fully austenitic and amagnetic.

**Cold Forming**

Zapp HyType® has very good cold formability.

**Heat Treatment**

Solution annealing at 1,000 – 1,100 °C

**Rapid** cooling is necessary to ensure a precipitation-free structure.

**Machining**

Zapp HyType® is well suited for serial production of precision turned parts.

[Please see our linecard of other stainless steel and special steel grades at Zapp.](#)

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Further information regarding our products and locations are available in our image brochure and under [www.zapp.com](http://www.zapp.com)

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