# Zapp

## Zapp is Certified to ISO 9001 | IATF 16949



## Classification of 9.9013 IL from Zapp

- Ferritic, corrosion resistant steel
- Material No: 9.9013

## **Typical Field of Application**

Ergste<sup>®</sup> 9.9013 IL has excellent magnetic properties and is therefore primarily used for solenoid valves in pneumatic, hydraulic and HVAC applications. Ergste<sup>®</sup> 9.9013 IL combines the excellent magnetic properties of a 12% Cr steel (Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.4005 IA) with the good corrosion resistance of an 18% Cr steel (Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.4105 IL) with good machinability at the same time

## Information about further automotive applications at Zapp.

#### **Corrosion Resistance**

Ergste<sup>®</sup> 9.9013 IL has a very good corrosion resistance.

#### Machinability

Due to the sulfur content, Ergste<sup>®</sup> 9.9013 IL is very suitable for machining.

## Weldability

Ergste<sup>®</sup> 9.9013 IL is in certain limits weldable. Welding is impaired by the presence of manganese sulfide inclusions.

For **improved properties** in different areas, we recommend the following Ergste<sup>®</sup> qualities:

#### **Corrosion Resistance**

Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.4523 IM Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.4113 IM

Cold Heading Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.4016 IM

Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.4523 IM

## Machinability Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.4105 IL

For further materials see: https://www.zapp.com/en-uk/materials/stainless-steel

#### Typical Chemical Analysis [Mass-%]

С	Si	Mn	Р	S	Cr	Мо	Others
≤ 0.02	1.2-2.0	≤ 1.0	≤ 0.04	0.15-	12.00-	~ 0.4	0.5
				0.35	14.00		

#### **Mechanical Properties**

Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub>	350 - 550 MPa	
Yield strength R <sub>e</sub>	≥ 320 MPa	
Elongation A5	≥ 35 %	

### **Physical Properties**

Density ρ	7.6 kg/dm³
Modulus of elasticity E at 20° C	210 GPa
Thermal conductivity $\lambda$ at 20°C	17.15 W/( m*K)
Coefficient of thermal expansion 20 - 100 °C 20 - 200 °C 20 - 300 °C 20 - 400 °C	(10 <sup>-6</sup> K <sup>-1</sup> ) 12.7 13.1 13.5 13.9
Specific heat c at 20 °C	450 J/(kg*K)

#### **Magnetic Properties of Round Bars**

Coercivity H <sub>c</sub>	< 150 A/m
Max. permeability µ <sub>max</sub>	> 3,000
Saturation polarization J <sub>s</sub>	> 1.60 T
Remanence B <sub>r</sub>	≤ 0.7 - 1.4 T
Specific electrical resistance p	> 0.60 μΩm
Electric conductivity at 20 °C	> 0.55 1/(μΩ*m)

#### **Delivery Forms**

Bar	annealed, ground		
Profile	annealed, straightened		

## Surface Finish

Crack test according to. DIN EN 10277, Surface quality class 1-4

For **improved properties** in different areas, we recommend the following Ergste<sup>®</sup> qualities:

## **Magnetic Properties**

Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.4005 IA Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.0715

Weldability Ergste<sup>®</sup> 1.4511 IA

<u>Further information: Please see our linecard for solenoid valves</u> products.

PRECISION WIRE

## Zapp Precision Metals GmbH

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